

## INDEX

[Abbreviations: *Ad*, address; *AJIL*, American Journal of International Law; *ASIL*, American Society of International Law; *Rem*, remarks.]

Act of state. J. G. Laylin, *Ad*, 33, *Rem*, 52; *Rem*: M. H. Cardozo, 50, 53; M. Choppnick, 50; R. A. Falk, 50; T. M. Franck, 52; N. Leech, 52; M. S. McDougal, 48, 51; E. D. Re, 50; R. Tyson, 51.

Afro-Asian states. Compliance with international law. P. Sinha. *Rem*. 32.

Aliens:

Enforcement of rights in national courts. C. T. Oliver. *Rem*, 100, 116.

Exhaustion of local remedies: effectiveness of rule today, R. B. Lillich, *Ad*, 101, *Rem*, 118, 121; increasing use of local remedies, D. R. Mummary, *Ad*, 107, *Rem*, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122.

*See also* Local remedies, exhaustion of.

Private property, expropriation of:

Adjudication of U. S. claims against foreign governments by U. S. Foreign Claims Settlement Commission. E.D. Re, *Ad*, 39; *Rem*, 53.

Application of local remedies rule to claims for. R. B. Lillich, *Ad*, 101, *Rem*, 118, 121; D. R. Mummary, *Ad*, 111, *Rem*, 120, 121, 122; C. T. Oliver, *Rem*, 101, 116. *See also* Local remedies, exhaustion of.

Foreign government decrees before U. S. courts. J. G. Laylin, *Ad*, 33, *Rem*, 52; *Rem*: M. H. Cardozo, 50, 53; R. A. Falk, 50; T. M. Franck, 52; N. Leech, 52; M. S. McDougal, 48, 51; W. Rogers, 53; R. Tyson, 51. *See also* Act of state and Sabbatino, Banco Nacional de Cuba *v.*

U. S. Foreign Assistance Act as means of enforcing compliance with international law. W. G. Brown, *Ad*, 210; D. R. Mummary, *Ad*, 115; C. J. Olmstead, *Ad*, 205; E. D. Re, *Ad*, 46; *Rem*: M. H. Cardozo, 214, 216; D. R. Mummary, 121, 216; A. P. Rubin, 217; M. R. Wilkey, 216, 217; effect of Hickenlooper Amendment, R. B. Lillich, *Ad*, 102, *Rem*, 121; D. Suratgar, *Rem*, 121.

American Journal of International Law. J. N. Hyde, *Ad*, 223; Board of Editors, viii.

American Society of International Law. J. N. Hyde, *Ad*, 220; annual dinner: addresses, 220, 225, 235; remarks of toastmaster, 219, 225, 234, 244; committees, viii, reports, 180, 181, 182; conference on legal advisers and foreign affairs, Princeton, 1963, J. N. Hyde, *Ad*, 222, 223, report of Executive Vice President, 180; Executive Vice President's report on activities, 179; International Legal Materials, publication of, J. N. Hyde, *Ad*, 224, report of Executive Vice President, 180; membership: committee, viii, honorary members, committee, viii, report, 181, in memoriam, 174, members who have attained 50 years' membership, 182; officers, vii, election, 181; research studies, J. N. Hyde, *Ad*, 224, report of Executive Vice President, 179; resolution on publications of Department of State and United Nations, 182; survey of teaching of international law in political science departments and law schools, report of Executive Vice President, 180.

Annual awards. Committee, viii; report, 180.

Atomic energy. Control of peaceful uses in EURATOM. Acceptance by governments. S. Gorove, *Ad*, 136, *Rem*, 142; J. G. Polach, *Rem*, 141.

Aufricht, Hans. Procedural solutions to international disputes. *Rem*. 140.

Baade, Hans W. Effect on international law of views expressed in U. N. debates. *Rem*, 172.

Baldwin, Gordon B. Compliance with laws of war, *Rem*, 91; effect of U. N. General Assembly resolution, *Rem*, 92.

Banco Nacional de Cuba *v.* Sabbatino. *See* Sabbatino.

Baxter, Richard R. Forces for compliance with the law of war, *Ad*, 82, *Rem*, 98; effect of U. N. General Assembly resolutions, *Rem*, 96.

Berger-Voessendorf, A. V. League of Nations economic sanctions in Italo-Ethiopian war. *Rem*. 216.

Bernstein case and act of state doctrine. M. H. Cardozo. *Rem*. 53.

Briggs, Herbert W. Exhaustion of local remedies by governments. *Rem*. 117.

Brown, Winthrop G. Use of foreign aid as an instrument to secure compliance with international obligations. *Ad*. 210.

Butler, Henry F. Memorial to, 175; B. MacChesney, *Rem*, 182.

- Canada and the United States. Framework for the future. M. Cohen. *Ad.* 225.
- Cardozo, Michael H. Bernstein case and act of state doctrine, *Rem.* 53; economic sanctions to enforce compliance with international law, *Rem.* 214, 216; effect of U. N. General Assembly resolution, *Rem.* 217; exhaustion of local remedies by governments, *Rem.* 122; Sabbatino case before U. S. Supreme Court, *Rem.* 50, 53.
- Chopnick, Max. Act of state doctrine before U. S. Foreign Claims Settlement Commission, *Rem.* 50; election of Brunson MacChesney as President of ASIL, *Rem.* 181.
- Christol, Carl Q. Compliance with international law. *Rem.* 80, 81.
- Civil wars. Application of laws of war to. R. R. Baxter, *Ad.* 87, *Rem.* 99; B. Forman, *Rem.* 96; V. Nanda, *Rem.* 96.
- Claims against foreign governments. Lump-sum settlement of. Domestic adjudication and, E. D. Re, *Ad.* 39, *Rem.* 53; *Rem.*: N. R. Doman, 53; R. B. Lillich, 53; I. Soubbotitch, 50; effect on local remedies rule, R. B. Lillich, *Ad.* 102, *Rem.* 121; P. Neuberger, *Rem.* 119.
- Cohen, Maxwell. Canada and the United States: framework for the future. *Ad.* 225.
- Cuba. Confiscation of American property. Before U. S. courts, J. G. Laylin, *Ad.* 33, *Rem.* 52; *Rem.*: M. H. Cardozo, 50, 53; R. A. Falk, 50; T. M. Franck, 52; N. Leech, 52; M. S. McDougal, 48, 51; W. Rogers, 53; R. Tyson, 51; adjudication of U. S. claims by Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of U. S., E. D. Re, *Ad.* 46. *See also* Aliens, private property, and Sabbatino, Banco Nacional de Cuba v.
- Czechoslovakia. U. S. claims against. Settlement of. N. R. Doman. *Rem.* 53.
- Czyzak, John. Memorial to. 176.
- D'Amato, Anthony A. Procedural solutions to international disputes. *Rem.* 140.
- Debevoise, Eli Whitney. Public opinion as force toward compliance with international law: rôle of International Commission of Jurists. *Ad.* 143; *Rem.* 171.
- Doman, Nicholas R. Lump-sum settlement of U. S. claims against Czechoslovakia. *Rem.* 53.
- Economic sanctions to enforce compliance with international law:
- Effect of U. N. General Assembly resolution. M. H. Cardozo, *Rem.* 217; A. M. Fernandez, *Rem.* 217.
- Foreign aid as a means to secure compliance. G. W. Brown, *Ad.* 210; C. J. Olimstead, *Ad.* 205; *Rem.*: M. H. Cardozo, 214, 216; R. Fisher, 217; D. R. Mummary, 216; A. P. Rubin, 217; M. R. Wilkey, 216, 217.
- The League of Nations and the United Nations experience. H. J. Taubenfeld, *Ad.* 183, *Rem.* 216; A. V. Berger-Voesendorf, *Rem.* 216; I. Soubbotitch, *Rem.* 215.
- EURATOM. Control of peaceful uses of atomic energy. Acceptance by governments. S. Gorove, *Ad.* 136, *Rem.* 142; J. G. Polach, *Rem.* 141.
- European Convention on Human Rights. Application of local remedies rule under. E. Schwelb. *Rem.* 117.
- Expropriation of alien private property:
- Adjudication of U. S. claims by Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of U. S. E. D. Re. *Ad.* 39.
- Application of local remedies rule to claims for. R. B. Lillich, *Ad.* 101, *Rem.* 118, 121; D. R. Mummary, *Ad.* 111, *Rem.* 117, 120, 121, 122; C. T. Oliver, *Rem.* 101, 116.
- Foreign government decrees before U. S. courts. J. G. Laylin. *Ad.* 33, *Rem.* 52; *Rem.*: M. H. Cardozo, 50, 53; R. A. Falk, 50; T. M. Franck, 52; N. Leech, 52; M. S. McDougal, 48, 51; W. Rogers, 53; R. Tyson, 51.
- U. S. Foreign Assistance Act as means of enforcing compliance with international law. W. G. Brown, *Ad.* 211; C. J. Olimstead, *Ad.* 205; E. D. Re, *Ad.* 46; *Rem.*: M. H. Cardozo, 216; D. R. Mummary, 216; A. P. Rubin, 217; M. R. Wilkey, 216, 217; effect of Hickenlooper Amendment, R. B. Lillich, *Ad.* 102, *Rem.* 121; D. Suratgar, *Rem.* 121. *See also* Hickenlooper Amendment.
- Falk, Richard A. Act of state doctrine, *Rem.* 50; identifying and solving the problem of compliance with international law, *Ad.* 1, *Rem.* 31; Sabbatino case before U. S. Supreme Court, *Rem.* 51.
- Fenwick, Charles G. Compliance with laws of war. *Rem.* 97.
- Fernandez, Alejandro M. Effect of U. N. General Assembly resolution declaring economic sanctions. *Rem.* 217.
- Fisher, Roger. Appreciation to, B. MacChesney, *Rem.* 182; remarks as toastmaster, 219, 225, 234, 244; economic sanctions as means to enforce compliance with international law, *Rem.* 217; veto as means of making third-party settlement acceptable, *Ad.* 123, *Rem.* 140, 141.
- Force. Use for compliance with international law. R. A. Falk, *Rem.* 31; A. Fraleigh, *Rem.* 31.
- Foreign affairs. Legal advisers and. ASIL conference on. J. N. Hyde, *Ad.* 222, 223; publication of proceedings, report of Executive Vice President, 180.

- Foreign commercial enterprises. National control over. C. Lichtenstein, *Rem*, 119; D. R. Mummery, *Rem*, 121, 122.
- Foreign policy. Decisions, threats and compliance to international law. D. G. Pruitt, *Ad*, 54, *Rem*, 79, 80, 81; B. MacChesney, *Rem*, 78.
- Foreign states. Jurisdiction of national courts over acts. J. G. Laylin, *Ad*, 33. *See* Act of state.
- Forman, Benjamin. Application of laws of war to guerrilla warfare, *Rem*, 96; effect of U. N. General Assembly resolution regarding laws of war, *Rem*, 97; instruction of U. S. armed forces in laws of war, *Rem*, 89.
- Fraligh, Arnold. Compliance with international law, *Rem*, 31, 80; International Commission of Jurists' rôle in focusing public opinion, *Rem*, 171; national protection of local and foreign investments, *Rem*, 120.
- Franck, Thomas M. Sabbatino case before U. S. Supreme Court. *Rem*. 52.
- Fried, John H. E. Compliance with laws of war. *Rem*. 98.
- Gorove, Stephen. Lessons from the control of the peaceful uses of atomic energy in EURATOM. *Ad*, 136; *Rem*, 142.
- Gould, Wesley L. Teaching international law. *Rem*. 53, 81.
- Griffin, William L. Exhaustion of local remedies by injured alien. *Rem*. 118.
- Grose, Franz. Teaching international law. *Rem*. 81.
- Gross, Leo. Report of Committee on Annual Awards. 180.
- Guerrilla warfare. Application of laws of war to. R. R. Baxter, *Rem*, 99; B. Forman, *Rem*, 96; V. Nanda, *Rem*, 96; J. Silber, *Rem*, 98.
- Guetzkow, Harold. Teaching international law. *Rem*. 79.
- Haider, S. M. Compliance with international law, *Rem*, 31; procedural solutions to international disputes, *Rem*, 141.
- Haight, G. W. Exhaustion of local remedies by injured aliens, *Rem*, 119; international remedies, *Rem*, 119; public opinion as force toward compliance with international law, *Rem*, 143, 171.
- Hallstein, Walter. Elected honorary member of ASIL. 181.
- Harriman, W. Averell. Address at annual dinner. 235.
- Hassan, Parvez. Violation of laws of war by U. N. peace-keeping force. *Rem*. 98.
- Hickenlooper Amendment to U. S. Foreign Assistance Act. W. G. Brown, *Ad*, 211; C. J. Olmstead, *Ad*, 208; E. D. Re, 46; *Rem*: M. H. Cardoso, 214, 216; D. R. Mummery, 216; A. P. Rubin, 217; D. Wilkes, 120; M. R. Wilkey, 216; effect on local remedies rule, R. B. Lillich, *Ad*, 102, *Rem*, 121; D. Suratgar, *Rem*, 121.
- Honorary members. Committee, viii; report, 181; Walter Hallstein elected, 181.
- Hoyt, Edwin C., Jr. International Commission of Jurists' observers. *Rem*. 171.
- Hudson, Manley O. medal. Award to P. C. Jessup. 223.
- Human Rights, European Convention on. Application of local remedies rule under. E. Schwebel. *Rem*. 117.
- Hyde, James N. Address at annual dinner. 220.
- Individuals. Compliance with laws of war. R. R. Baxter, *Ad*, 82; *Rem*: G. B. Baldwin, 91; J. O. C. Jonah, 97; H. S. Levie, 93.
- International adjudication. Use of veto in. R. Fisher, *Ad*, 123, *Rem*, 140, 141; *Rem*: A. A. D'Amato, 140; S. Mentschikoff, 130, 140; J. Stone, 141.
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Proposed international remedy for injuries to aliens. G. W. Haight, *Rem*, 119; R. Kasdan, *Rem*, 122; D. R. Mummery, *Rem*, 122.
- International Commission of Jurists. Rôle in focusing public opinion on compliance with international law. E. W. Debevoise, *Ad*, 143, *Rem*, 171; *Rem*: A. Fraligh, 171; E. C. Hoyt, Jr., 171; J. O. Murdoch, 171.
- International Court of Justice. Step-by-step acceptance of jurisdiction. L. B. Sohn, *Ad*, 131, *Rem*, 142; J. R. Stevenson, *Rem*, 142; J. Stone, *Rem*, 141.
- International disputes, peaceful settlement of. Acceptance by governments of procedural solutions. Control of peaceful uses of atomic energy in EURATOM, S. Gorove, *Ad*, 136, *Rem*, 142; disagreement on substantive standards and what to do about it, S. Mentschikoff, *Ad*, 129, *Rem*, 140, 141; step-by-step acceptance of the jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice, L. B. Sohn, *Ad*, 131, *Rem*, 142; veto as means of making third-party settlement acceptable, R. Fisher, *Ad*, 123, *Rem*, 140, 141; *Rem*: H. Aufrecht, 140; A. A. D'Amato, 140; S. M. Haider, 141; J. R. Stevenson, 142; J. Stone, 141.
- International law:
- Compliance with:
  - Acceptance by governments of procedural solutions. Disagreement on substantive standards and what to do about it, S. Mentschikoff, *Ad*, 129, *Rem*, 140, 141; lessons from control of peaceful uses of atomic energy in EURATOM, S. Gorove, *Ad*, 136, *Rem*, 142; step-by-step acceptance of the jurisdiction of the I.C.J., L. B.

- Sohn, *Ad*, 131; *Rem*, 142; veto as means of making third-party settlement acceptable. R. Fisher, *Ad*, 123; *Rem*, 140, 141.
- Different perceptions of agreements and disagreements. J. F. Triska. *Ad*, 61; *Rem*, 80; B. MacChesney, *Rem*, 78.
- During hostilities. Forces for compliance with the law of war. R. R. Baxter, *Ad*, 82; *Rem*, 98; G. B. Baldwin, *Rem*, 91; H. S. Levie, *Rem*, 92; R. D. Powers, *Rem*, 82, 89; instruction of U. S. armed forces in laws of war. G. B. Baldwin, *Rem*, 92; B. Forman, *Rem*, 89; L. Jarett, *Rem*, 97; R. D. Powers, *Rem*, 89, 98.
- Economic sanctions. Foreign aid as means to secure compliance: G. W. Brown, *Ad*, 210; C. J. Olmstead, *Ad*, 205; *Rem*: M. H. Cardozo, 214, 216, 217; A. M. Fernandez, 217; R. Fisher, 217; D. R. Mummary, 216; A. P. Rubin, 217; M. R. Wilkey, 216, 217; League of Nations and United Nations experience: H. J. Taubenfeld, *Ad*, 183; *Rem*, 216; A. V. Berger-Voessendorf, *Rem*, 216; I. Soubbotitch, *Rem*, 215.
- Foreign policy decisions, threats and. D. G. Pruitt. *Ad*, 54; *Rem*, 79, 80, 81; B. MacChesney, *Rem*, 78.
- Goals of. S. Mendlovitz, *Ad*, 9; J. Stone, *Ad*, 24.
- Holding invalid acts contrary to international law. J. G. Laylin. *Ad*, 33; *Rem*, 52.
- Identifying and solving problem of. R. A. Falk. *Ad*, 1; *Rem*, 31.
- Public opinion as force toward. Education of, J. O. Murdock, *Rem*, 32, 171; rôle of International Commission of Jurists, E. W. Debevoise, *Ad*, 143, *Rem*, 171; several rôles of professional opinion, H. C. L. Merillat, *Ad*, 146, *Rem*, 171; types of, G. W. Haight, *Rem*, 143, 171, S. Timberg, *Rem*, 170, 171; United Nations General Assembly, power to influence national action, K. Skubiszewski, *Ad*, 153, *Rem*, 172, 173, changing effectiveness of resolutions, G. R. Lande, *Ad*, 162, *Rem*, 172.
- Rem*: C. Q. Christol, 80, 81; A. Fraleigh, 31, 80; S. M. Haider, 31; M. K. Nawaz, 32; R. Regala, 177; P. Sinha, 32; I. Soubbotitch, 31; A. Walker, 78.
- Effect of U. N. General Assembly resolutions. G. R. Lande, *Ad*, 162, *Rem*, 172; K. Skubiszewski, *Ad*, 153, *Rem*, 172, 173; *Rem*: E. McWhinney, 172; K. V. Raman, 172; P. P. Remec, 171; S. Timberg, 171, 172.
- Enforcement of. Domestic adjudication and lump-sum settlement as technique of, E. D. Re, *Ad*, 39; holding invalid acts contrary to international law: J. G. Laylin, *Ad*, 33, *Rem*, 52; *Rem*: M. H. Cardozo, 50, 53; R. A. Falk, 50; T. M. Franck, 52; N. Leech, 52; M. S. McDougal, 48, 51; W. Rogers, 53; R. Tyson, 51.
- National application of. S. A. Riesenfeld. *Rem*, 52.
- Rôle in cold war era. Teaching about. C. A. McClelland. *Ad*, 68; *Rem*, 81.
- Teaching and research in. ASIL conference of law teachers, report of Executive Vice President, 180; ASIL survey of, report of Executive Vice President, 180; different perceptions of agreements and disagreements, J. F. Triska, *Ad*, 61, *Rem*, 80; foreign policy decisions, threats and compliance to international law, D. G. Pruitt, *Ad*, 54, *Rem*, 79, 80, 81; teaching about the rôle of law in the cold war era, C. A. McClelland, *Ad*, 68, *Rem*, 81; *Rem*: C. Q. Christol, 80, 81; A. Fraleigh, 80; W. L. Gould, 53, 81; F. Gross, 81; H. Guetzkow, 79; B. MacChesney, 77; P. Remec, 80; A. Walker, 78.
- International law societies, student. Association of. Annual report. 256.
- International Legal Materials. New ASIL publication. J. N. Hyde, *Ad*, 224; report of Executive Vice President, 180.
- Investments, foreign. Protection of. A. Fraleigh, *Rem*, 120; R. B. Lillich, *Ad*, 102; D. R. Mummary, *Ad*, 111, *Rem*, 120, 121, 122; C. J. Olmstead, *Ad*, 206; D. Suratgar, *Rem*, 121.
- Italo-Ethiopian war. League of Nations economic sanctions in. H. J. Taubenfeld, *Ad*, 184, *Rem*, 216; A. V. Berger-Voessendorf, *Rem*, 216; I. Soubbotitch, *Rem*, 215.
- Jarett, Lawrence. Instruction of officers of merchant marine in laws of naval war. *Rem*, 97.
- Jessup, Philip C. Award of Manley O. Hudson medal to, J. N. Hyde, *Ad*, 223; Student Moot Competition, 218.
- Jonah, James O. C. Compliance by individuals with laws of war. *Rem*. 97.
- Jones, Harry LeRoy. Memorial to Henry F. Butler. 175.
- Kasdan, Richard. World Bank proposed international remedy for injuries to aliens. *Rem*. 122.
- Korean war. United Nations application of economic sanctions during. H. J. Taubenfeld. *Ad*. 187.
- Lande, Gabriella Rosner. The changing effectiveness of U. N. General Assembly resolutions. *Ad*, 162; *Rem*, 172.
- Laylin, John G. Holding invalid acts contrary to international law—a force toward compliance. *Ad*, 33; *Rem*, 52.

- League of Nations. Employment of economic sanctions to enforce compliance with international law. H. J. Taubenthal, *Ad*, 183; *Rem*, 216; A. V. Berger-Voessendorf, *Rem*, 216; M. H. Cardozo, *Rem*, 214; I. Soubbotitch, *Rem*, 215.
- Leech, Noyes. Act of state doctrine in U. S. courts. *Rem*. 52.
- Legal advisers and foreign affairs. ASIL conference on, J. N. Hyde, *Ad*, 222, 223; publication of proceedings, report of Executive Vice President, 180.
- Levie, Howard S. Compliance with laws of war. *Rem*. 92.
- Lichtenstein, Cynthia. National control over foreign enterprises. *Rem*. 119.
- Lillich, Richard B. Effectiveness of local remedies rule today, *Ad*, 101; *Rem*, 118, 121; lump-sum settlement of U. S. claims against foreign governments, *Ad*, 102; *Rem*, 53.
- Local remedies, exhaustion of, by injured alien:
- Application to governments, H. W. Briggs, *Rem*, 117; M. H. Cardozo, *Rem*, 122; D. R. Mummary, *Ad*, 108; *Rem*, 117, 122; application under European Convention on Human Rights, E. Schweib, *Rem*, 117.
  - Effectiveness of rule today. R. B. Lillich, *Ad*, 101; *Rem*, 118, 121; P. Neuberger, *Rem*, 119; D. Wilkes, *Rem*, 120.
  - Increasing the use of local remedies. D. R. Mummary. *Ad*, 107; *Rem*, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122.
  - Rem*: A. Fraleigh, 120; W. L. Griffin, 118; G. W. Haight, 119; C. T. Oliver, 101, 116; D. Suratgar, 121.
- Loutfi, Omar. Memorial to. 177.
- Lump-sum settlement of claims. See Claims against foreign governments and United States.
- MacChesney, Brunson. Elected President of ASIL, 181; M. Chopnick, *Rem*, 181; appreciation to Roger Fisher, *Rem*, 182; appreciation to H. C. L. Merillat, *Rem*, 181; Henry F. Butler, *Rem*, 182; compliance with international law, *Rem*, 78; teaching international law, *Rem*, 77.
- Marin, Miguel A. Application of laws of war to Korean war. *Rem*. 97.
- McClelland, Charles A. Teaching about the rôle of law in the cold war era. *Ad*, 68; *Rem*, 81; B. MacChesney, *Rem*, 77.
- McDougal, Myron S. Act of state doctrine, *Rem*, 49, 51; enforcement of international law in national courts, *Rem*, 48; Sabbatino case, *Rem*, 48.
- McWhinney, Edward. Effect of U. N. General Assembly resolutions. *Rem*. 172.
- Meeker, Leonard C. Memorial to John Czyzak. 176.
- Mendlovitz, Saul. "Unrealistic" compliance goals. *Ad*. 9.
- Mentschikoff, Soia. Disagreement on substantive standards and what to do about it, *Ad*, 129; procedural solutions to international disputes, *Rem*, 140, 141; veto right in international adjudication, *Rem*, 140.
- Merillat, H. C. L. Appreciation of work, B. MacChesney, *Rem*, 181; report on activities of ASIL, 179; several rôles of professional opinion in causing compliance with international law, *Ad*, 146; *Rem*, 171.
- Mummary, David R. Increasing the use of local remedies, *Ad*, 107, *Rem*, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122; foreign aid as means of enforcing compliance with international law, *Ad*, 115, *Rem*, 121, 216; protection of foreign investments, *Ad*, 111, *Rem*, 120, 121, 122, 216.
- Murdock, James O. Compliance with international law, *Rem*, 32; education of public opinion, *Rem*, 32, 171; International Commission of Jurists' rôle, *Rem*, 171.
- Myers, Denys P. Report of Committee on Department of State and United Nations Publications, 245; Resolution, 182.
- Nanda, Ved. Compliance with laws of war in guerrilla war and wars of national liberation, *Rem*, 96; Report of Association of Student International Law Societies, 256.
- Nawaz, Mohammed K. Effect of U. N. General Assembly resolution on laws of war, *Rem*, 95; rôle of jurists in inducing compliance with international law, *Rem*, 32.
- Neuberger, Paul. Effectiveness of local remedies. *Rem*. 119.
- Nominations. Committee, viii; election, 182; report, 181.
- Nuclear Test-Ban Treaty. Negotiation of. W. A. Harriman. *Ad*. 236.
- O'Brien, William V. Application of laws of war. *Rem*. 97.
- Oliver, Covey T. Application of local remedies rule to claims for expropriation of property, *Rem*, 101, 116; enforcement of rights of aliens in national courts, *Rem*, 100, 116.
- Olmstead, Cecil J. Foreign aid as an effective means of persuasion. *Ad*. 205.
- Peaceful settlement of international disputes. Acceptance by governments of procedural solutions:
- Control of peaceful uses of atomic energy in EURATOM. S. Gorove. *Ad*, 136; *Rem*, 142.

- Disagreement on substantive standards and what to do about it. S. Mentschikoff. *Ad*, 123; *Rem*, 140, 141.
- Step-by-step acceptance of the jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice. L. B. Sohn. *Ad*, 131; *Rem*, 142.
- The veto as a means of making third-party settlement acceptable. R. Fisher. *Ad*, 123; *Rem*, 140, 141.
- Rem*: H. Aufricht, 140; A. A. D'Amato, 140; S. M. Haider, 141; J. R. Stevenson, 142; J. Stone, 141.
- Polach, J. G. EURATOM controls of peaceful uses of atomic energy. *Rem*. 141.
- Powers, Rear Admiral Robert D., Jr. Compliance with laws of war. *Rem*. 82, 89, 98.
- Pruitt, Dean G. Foreign policy decisions, threats and compliance to international law. *Ad*, 54; *Rem*, 79, 80, 81; B. MacChesney, *Rem*, 78.
- Public opinion as force toward compliance with international law:
- Education of. J. O. Murdock. *Rem*. 32, 171.
  - International Commission of Jurists. Rôle in focusing. E. W. Debevoise. *Ad*, 143; *Rem*, 171.
  - Laws of war. R. R. Baxter, *Ad*, 84; H. S. Levie, *Rem*, 95.
  - Professional opinion. Several rôles. H. C. L. Merillat. *Ad*, 146; *Rem*, 171.
  - Types of. G. W. Haight, *Rem*, 143, 171; S. Timberg, *Rem*, 170, 171.
- United Nations General Assembly. Power to influence national action, K. Skubiszewski, *Ad*, 153, *Rem*, 172, 173; changing effectiveness of resolutions, G. R. Lande, *Ad*, 162, *Rem*, 172. *See* United Nations General Assembly, Resolutions.
- Raman, K. Venkata. Effect of U. N. General Assembly resolutions in international law. *Rem*. 172.
- Re, Edward D. Act of state doctrine before U. S. Foreign Claims Settlement Commission, *Rem*, 50; domestic adjudication and lump-sum settlement as an enforcement technique, *Ad*, 39, *Rem*, 53.
- Regala, Justice Roberto. Causing compliance with international law. *Rem*. 177.
- Reme, Peter P. Effect of U. N. General Assembly resolutions, *Rem*, 171; law and reality, *Rem*, 80.
- Reprisals. As sanction for enforcing laws of war. G. B. Baldwin, *Rem*, 91; R. R. Baxter, *Rem*, 98; H. S. Levie, *Rem*, 94.
- Riesenfeld, Stefan A. National application of international law. *Rem*. 52.
- Rogers, William. Sabbatino case before U. S. Supreme Court. *Rem*. 53.
- Rubin, Alfred P. Foreign aid as means to enforce compliance with international law. *Rem*. 217.
- Sabbatino, Banco Nacional de Cuba v., 376 U. S. 398. J. G. Laylin, *Ad*, 33, *Rem*, 52; R. B. Lillich, *Ad*, 101; C. J. Olmstead, *Ad*, 207; E. D. Re, *Ad*, 39; *Rem*: M. H. Cardozo, 50, 53; R. A. Falk, 50; T. M. Franck, 52; N. Leech, 52; M. S. McDougal, 48; W. Rogers, 53; R. Tyson, 51.
- Schachter, Oscar. Memorial to Omar Loutfi. 177.
- Schlochauer, Hans-Jürgen, and associates. ASIL annual award to. 181.
- Schwell, Egon. Application of local remedies rule under European Convention on Human Rights. *Rem*. 117.
- Silber, Jerome. Application of laws of war to guerrilla warfare. *Rem*. 98.
- Sinha, Prakash. Compliance of Afro-Asian states with international law. *Rem*. 32.
- Skubiszewski, Krzysztof. The General Assembly of the United Nations and its power to influence national action. *Ad*, 153; *Rem*, 172, 173.
- Sohn, Louis B. Step-by-step acceptance of the jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice. *Ad*, 131; *Rem*, 142.
- Soubbotitch, Ivan. Compliance with international law, *Rem*, 31; League of Nations economic sanctions in Italo-Ethiopian war, *Rem*, 215; lump-sum settlement of international claims by U. S., *Rem*, 50.
- State responsibility for confiscation of alien private property:
- Domestic adjudication and lump-sum settlement as enforcement technique. E. D. Re, *Ad*, 39; *Rem*, 53.
  - Local remedies, exhaustion of. R. B. Lillich, *Ad*, 101, *Rem*, 118, 121; D. R. Mummary, *Ad*, 111, *Rem*, 120, 121, 122; C. T. Oliver, *Rem*, 101, 116. *See also* Local remedies, exhaustion of.
  - U. S. Foreign Assistance Act as means of enforcing. W. G. Brown, *Ad*, 210; D. R. Mummary, *Ad*, 115; C. J. Olmstead, *Ad*, 205; E. D. Re, *Ad*, 46; *Rem*: M. H. Cardozo, 214, 216; D. R. Mummary, 121, 216; A. P. Rubin, 217; M. R. Wilkey, 216, 217; effect of Hickenlooper Amendment, R. B. Lillich, *Ad*, 102, *Rem*, 121; D. Suratgar, *Rem*, 121.
- Stein, Eric. Report of Committee on Selection of Honorary Members. 181.
- Stevenson, John R. Step-by-step acceptance of jurisdiction of I. C. J. *Rem*. 142.
- Stone, Julius. Effect of U. N. General Assembly resolutions, *Rem*, 96; procedural solutions to international disputes, *Rem*, 141; realistic compliance goals, *Ad*, 24;

- step-by-step acceptance of international adjudication, *Rem.*, 141; veto in international adjudication, *Rem.*, 141.
- Student international law societies, association of. Annual report, 256; Philip C. Jessup Moot Competition, 218.
- Suratgar, David. Protection of foreign investments. *Rem.* 121.
- Taubenfeld, Howard J. The "economic weapon": the League and the United Nations. *Ad.*, 183; *Rem.*, 216.
- Timberg, Sigmund. Public opinion as force toward compliance with international law, *Rem.*, 170, 171; U. N. General Assembly resolutions, effect on national action, *Rem.*, 171, 172.
- Treaties. Enforcement of. W. A. Harriman. *Ad.* 236.
- Triska, Jan F. Different perceptions of agreements and disagreements. *Ad.*, 61; *Rem.*, 80; A. Fraligh, *Rem.*, 80; B. MacCheaney, *Rem.*, 78.
- Tyson, Richard. Expropriation of alien private property before U. S. courts. *Rem.* 51.
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. Agreements with. W. A. Harriman. *Ad.* 237.
- United Nations:
- Employment of economic sanctions to enforce compliance with international law. H. J. Taubenfeld. *Ad.*, 183, 186; M. H. Cardozo, *Rem.*, 214, 217; A. M. Fernandez, *Rem.*, 217.
  - Peace-keeping forces. Application of laws of war to. R. Baxter, *Ad.*, 87; P. Hassan, *Rem.*, 98.
  - Publications. ASIL resolution, 182; report of ASIL Committee, 245.
  - United Nations General Assembly. Effect of delegation views. H. W. Baade. *Rem.* 172.
  - Resolutions. Effect of. G. R. Lande, *Ad.*, 162, *Rem.*, 172; K. Skubiszewski, *Ad.*, 153, *Rem.*, 172, 173; *Rem.*: E. McWhinney, 172; K. V. Raman, 172; P. P. Remee, 171; S. Timberg, 171, 172; economic sanctions: M. H. Cardozo, *Rem.*, 217; A. M. Fernandez, *Rem.*, 217; laws of war: R. R. Baxter, *Ad.*, 87, *Rem.*, 96, 99; *Rem.*: G. B. Baldwin, 92; B. Forman, 97; V. Nanda, 96; M. K. Nawaz, 95; W. V. O'Brien, 97; J. Stone, 96.
- United States:
- Application of international law by courts, J. G. Laylin, *Ad.*, 33; by Foreign Claims Settlement Commission, E. D. Re, *Ad.*, 42.
  - Canada and. Framework for the Future. M. Cohen. *Ad.* 225.
  - Foreign Assistance Act. Means of enforcing compliance with international law. W. G. Brown, *Ad.*, 210; D. R. Mummary, *Ad.*, 115, *Rem.*, 121, 216; C. J. Olmstead, *Ad.*, 205; E. D. Re, *Ad.*, 46; *Rem.*: M. H. Cardozo, 214, 216; A. P. Rubin, 217; D. Wilkes, 120; M. R. Wilkey, 216, 217.
  - Hickenlooper amendment. W. G. Brown, *Ad.*, 211; C. J. Olmstead, *Ad.*, 208; E. D. Re, *Ad.*, 46; *Rem.*: M. H. Cardozo, 214, 216; D. R. Mummary, 216; A. P. Rubin, 217; D. Wilkes, 120; M. R. Wilkey, 216; effect on local remedies rule, R. B. Lillich, *Ad.*, 102, *Rem.*, 121; D. Suratgar, *Rem.*, 121.
  - Foreign Claims Settlement Commission. Act of state doctrine before, M. Chopnick, *Rem.*, 50; E. D. Re, *Rem.*, 50; adjudication of international claims and lump-sum settlement, E. D. Re, *Ad.*, 39, *Rem.*, 53.
  - Lump-sum settlement of claims against foreign governments. R. B. Lillich, *Ad.*, 102, *Rem.*, 53; E. D. Re, *Ad.*, 39; *Rem.*: N. R. Doman, 53; I. Soubbotitch, 50.
  - United States State Department. Publications. ASIL resolution, 182; report of ASIL committee, 245.
  - United States-Czechoslovakia. Settlement of claims. N. R. Doman. *Rem.* 53.
  - United States-Yugoslavia. Claims Agreement, 1948. R. B. Lillich, *Ad.*, 106, *Rem.*, 121; P. Neuberger, *Rem.*, 119.
  - Veto as means of making third-party settlement acceptable. R. Fisher, *Ad.*, 123, *Rem.*, 140, 141; *Rem.*: A. A. D'Amato, 140; S. Mentschikoff, 130, 140; J. Stone, 141.
  - Walker, Alexander. Compliance with international law. *Rem.* 78.
  - War, laws of:
    - Application to Korean War. R. R. Baxter, *Ad.*, 85, 87; M. A. Marin, *Rem.*, 97.
    - Compliance with. R. R. Baxter, *Ad.*, 82, *Rem.*, 98; *Rem.*: G. B. Baldwin, 91; C. G. Fenwick, 97; B. Forman, 89, 96; J. H. E. Fried, 98; P. Hassan, 98; L. Jarett, 97; J. O. C. Jonah, 97; H. S. Levie, 92; M. A. Marin, 97; V. Nanda, 96; M. K. Nawaz, 95; W. V. O'Brien, 97; E. D. Powers, 82, 89, 98; J. Silber, 98; J. Stone, 98; by U. N. peace-keeping forces: R. Baxter, *Ad.*, 87, *Rem.*, 99; P. Hassan, *Rem.*, 98; M. A. Marin, *Rem.*, 97; J. Stone, *Rem.*, 96.
    - Wilkes, Daniel. Effectiveness of local remedies rule. *Rem.* 120.
    - Wilkey, Malcolm R. Foreign aid as means to enforce compliance with international law, *Rem.*, 216, 217; Hickenlooper Amendment to U. S. Foreign Assistance Act, *Rem.*, 216.
    - Wörterbuch des Völkerrechts. ASIL annual award to editors of. 181.